

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

STATE OF NEW YORK, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

-v-

18-CV-2921 (JMF)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, et al.,

ORDER

Defendants.

X

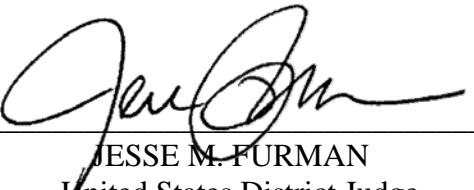
JESSE M. FURMAN, United States District Judge:

Robert A. Hegmann, proceeding *pro se*, has filed a motion to intervene in this action pursuant to Rule 24 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and an application for an order to show cause. *See Docket Nos. 178, 180.*<sup>1</sup> The Court has reviewed those filings and, construing them to raise the strongest arguments they suggest, concludes that they identify no non-frivolous argument that intervention is warranted. *See, e.g., SEC v. American Bd. of Trade, Inc.*, 830 F.2d 431, 443 (2d Cir. 1987). Nor, for that matter, has Hegmann demonstrated that his motion to intervene is timely given, among other things, that the merits of the case have been fully adjudicated and that — with the consent of Defendants — a permanent injunction has been entered. *See, e.g., United States v. Pitney Bowes, Inc.*, 25 F.3d 66, 70 (2d Cir. 1994); *see also* Docket Nos. 632, 634.

Accordingly, Hegmann's motions to intervene and for an order to show cause are DENIED. The Clerk of Court is directed to terminate 18-CV-2921, Docket Nos. 636 and 638; and 18-CV-5025, Docket Nos. 178 and 180; and to mail a copy of this Order to Hegmann.

SO ORDERED.

Dated: July 17, 2019  
New York, New York

  
JESSE M. FURMAN  
United States District Judge

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise indicated, all docket citations are to 18-CV-2921.